PRINT EDITION

WHERE YOUR CLOTHES COME FROM, P. 11
1. Dhaka
2. $5.3 billion
3. Bangladesh, China, Indonesia, Vietnam
4. Indonesia
5. China
6. $17 billion
7. Malaysia
8. Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand
9. Indonesia
10. India and Pakistan

HISTORIC ACCIDENT, P. 21
1. latitude
2. the prime meridian
3. Palos de la Frontera, Spain
4. San Salvador
5. the Tropic of Cancer
6. December 5, 1492
7. Cuba
8. 28°N
9. 30°W
10. London, England; Europe

HOW CHEAP IS IT, REALLY?, P. 24
1. The cartoonist has listed sweat and blood as if they were literally elements of the shirt; it’s his way of showing us the unseen suffering that went into the garment’s production.
2. Bangladesh was the site of a horrific factory collapse that killed 1,100 workers in 2013.
3. The shopper could be showing surprise or even shock that this cheap shirt had such a high human cost.
4. Answers will vary.

TEACHER’S GUIDE

KNOW THE NEWS: THE HIGH COST OF FAST FASHION, P. T-8
1. C
2. B
3. A
4. C
5. C
6. B
7. C
8. D
9. D
10. A

WHAT DO YOUR CLOTHES REALLY COST?, P. T-9
Possible answers include:
Factors that have caused fashion to become a $3 trillion global industry:
Manufacturers have moved clothing production to developing countries where low wages allow retailers to charge a lot less for clothing and make higher profits. The cheap prices have also led consumers to buy more clothing.

Effects of fast fashion on workers: Factory workers are exposed to toxic fumes and chemicals; they labor in structurally unsafe buildings; workers risk losing their jobs if they miss a day, so they may not seek medical help when they are ill.

Effects of fast fashion on the environment: Manufacturing clothes uses massive amounts of water and other natural resources; dangerous gases and chemicals are released into the environment during clothing production; discarded clothing is filling up landfills, where it can take hundreds of years to break down.

KNOWS THE NEWS: DANGER ZONES, P. T-10
1. C
2. A
3. C
4. B
5. D
6. D
7. B
8. A
9. C
10. B

FOREIGN-POLICY CHALLENGES, P. T-11
Possible answers include:
1. Russia: U.S. officials are investigating possible Russian interference in the 2016 U.S. presidential election. Russia supports regimes that the U.S. says cause conflict in the Middle East. The U.S. and Russia are also on opposing sides when it comes to NATO.
2. North Korea: North Korea’s leader continues to test nuclear weapons and ballistic missiles, and to make threats against the U.S. and its allies in Asia.
3. China: In recent decades, China has increased its military presence in the Pacific and struggled with the U.S. for global influence. In terms of trade, the U.S. says China places unfair burdens on foreign companies attempting to do business in the Asian nation.
4. Iran: President Trump signed an executive order temporarily banning immigration from Iran and several other Muslim-majority nations. Also, the U.S., Iran, and five other countries reached a deal in 2015 to curb Iran’s pursuit of nuclear weapons. The Trump administration doesn’t trust that Iran will uphold its end of the agreement.
5. Mexico: President Donald Trump wants to build a wall along the U.S.-Mexico border—and make Mexico pay for it—and renegotiate NAFTA.

Putting It All Together: Answers will vary.

AGREE? DISAGREE?, P. T-12
Answers will vary.

LETTER TO KING FERDINAND OF SPAIN, P. T-13
1. Columbus describes his voyage as a “great victory.” He has “taken possession” of the islands, their people, and all their riches for “their
Highnesses”—the king and queen.

2. Columbus portrays Hispaniola as an excellent place for “building towns and villages” and “planting and sowing”—in other words, for being settled. It is blessed with good farmland, harbors for ships, and many rivers, “the majority of which contain gold.”

3. The explorer describes the indigenous people as timid, guileless, and generous. These terms indicate that the people were unlikely to put up a fight and were entirely trusting that the newcomers wouldn’t do them any harm.

4. It seems that the people of the islands welcomed Columbus and his men and were “generous with all that they possess.” Yet Columbus “took some of the natives by force” and even took some captives back to Spain with him.

5. Answers will vary but may include that the letter described the success of Columbus’s voyage in glowing terms to convince the king that his money had been well spent. Columbus was likely looking for Ferdinand to finance further voyages.

ANALYZING AUTHORS’ CLAIMS, P. T-14
Answers will vary.

QUIZ WIZARD, P. T-15

1. F 11. B
2. O 12. C
3. F 13. A
4. O 14. C
5. O 15. A
6. D 16. 3rd
7. C 17. 4th
8. D 18. 2nd
9. D 19. 5th
10. C 20. 1st

ONLINE-ONLY MATERIALS

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

CHINA
LOLO
AWA
WAIST
AKOF
GARMEN
SOLE
LANDFILL
ZARA
WHIN
FOREVER

KNOW THE NEWS: FIGHTING FAKE NEWS
2. B 7. D
3. D 8. B
4. C 9. A
5. B 10. D

KNOW YOUR SOURCES
Primary: A, B, D, F, I
Secondary: C, E, G, H, J

Writing Prompt 1. Primary and secondary sources afford different points of view, which when combined give you a more complete picture of an event. Primary sources are useful because they can provide a firsthand look at an event or a time period and reveal the emotions of those involved. Secondary sources are good because they’re often written by historians who have had a chance to draw on multiple primary sources and can see how witnesses to an event may have disagreed about or misunderstood what they saw.

Writing Prompt 2. Answers will vary.

KNOW THE NEWS: CHALLENGING COLUMBUS
1. D 6. D
2. A 7. C
5. A 10. A

BIGGER PAYCHECKS

READING BETWEEN THE LINES
Answers will vary.

WORDS TO KNOW
Answers will vary.

QUOTE VS. PARAPHRASE
Answers will vary.

CHARTING YOUR KNOWLEDGE
Answers will vary.

ARE YOU CONVINCED?
Answers will vary.

DIGGING INTO THE DETAILS
Answers will vary.

UNDERSTANDING SIMILARITIES AND DIFFERENCES
Answers will vary.

WHAT’S IT ALL ABOUT?
Answers will vary.

SUMMARIZING 101
Answers will vary.

DIY VOCABULARY
Answers will vary.

ANATOMY OF A NEWS STORY
Answers will vary.

CLOSE READING CHECKLIST
Answers will vary.

CLOSE READING OF PHOTOS AND GRAPHICS
Answers will vary.

INVESTIGATE THE NEWS
Answers will vary.

NOT ALL SOURCES ARE CREATED EQUAL
Answers will vary.

PRESENTATION SELF-ASSESSMENT
Answers will vary.